

Unit 1_ Ancient Food Preservation Methods

Vocabulary Preview p. 11

A

1. h 2. c 3. e 4. j 5. d 6. i 7. b 8. f 9. a 10. g

B

1. melt 2. keep 3. use

Ancient Food Preservation Methods pp. 12-13

What is each paragraph mainly about?

- ☐P1 preserve ☐P2 climate ☐P3 immersion ☐P4 transformed

Check what the passage is mainly about.

d

Reading Comprehension p. 14

1. a 2. d 3. b 4. c 5. a

6. The smoke removed moisture, which killed bacteria in the food that caused it to spoil.

7. All the foods could stay good for long periods of time.

Organizing the Passage p. 15

1. froze food 2. hot, sunny climates 3. removed the moisture 4. over a fire
5. cooking bird meat 6. decayed food

Summarizing the Passage p. 15

1. keep it edible 2. killed bacteria 3. covered by another 4. transformed it
5. survive hard times

Unit 2_ Lost Tribes of the Amazon

Vocabulary Preview p. 17

A

1. b 2. i 3. d 4. h 5. a 6. g 7. f 8. e 9. j 10. c

B

1. tiny 2. official 3. straight

Lost Tribes of the Amazon pp. 18-19

What is each paragraph mainly about?

- P2 Uncontacted P3 homes P4 How P5 helping

Check the main idea of the passage.

b

Reading Comprehension p. 20

1. c 2. c 3. d 4. c 5. d
6. Their educations focus on how to survive in the jungle.
7. Loggers, gold miners, and drug traffickers have been moving into the lands.

Organizing the Passage p. 21

1. the outside world 2. wood and straw 3. no formal education 4. give them diseases
5. passed laws 6. entering large sections

Summarizing the Passage p. 21

1. live primitive lives 2. natural materials 3. in the jungle 4. kill tribe members
5. banning people

Unit 3_ Mob Mentality

Vocabulary Preview p. 25

A

1. i 2. b 3. f 4. h 5. j 6. d 7. c 8. g 9. a 10. e

B

1. group 2. peaceful 3. passionate

Mob Mentality pp. 26-27

What is each paragraph mainly about?

- ☐ P1 What ☐ P2 images ☐ P3 examples ☐ P4 nonviolent ☐ P5 Why

Check what the passage is mainly about.

b

Reading Comprehension p. 28

1. a 2. d 3. a 4. b 5. c

6. It refers to when people give up their own desires and follow those of a larger group.

7. Shoppers often seem to lose their minds by trying to buy as much as they can.

Organizing the Passage p. 29

1. their own desires 2. violent or nonviolent 3. engage in protests 4. Black Friday
5. feel safer 6. feel invisible

Summarizing the Passage p. 29

2, 3, 5

Unit 4_ Amnesia

Vocabulary Preview p. 31

A

1. b 2. g 3. e 4. d 5. j 6. c 7. i 8. a 9. f 10. h

B

1. latter 2. temporary 3. recover

Amnesia pp. 32-33

What is each paragraph mainly about?

- P1 affect P2 symptoms P3 anterograde P4 long

Check the main idea of the passage.

c

Reading Comprehension p. 34

1. b 2. c 3. b 4. d 5. a

6. It tends to occur when people have head injuries or catch certain diseases.

7. The person is unable to remember events before a certain date. (The person is unable to recall events from the past.)

Organizing the Passage p. 35

1. lose their memories 2. certain diseases 3. remember events 4. form new memories
5. violent attacks 6. regain their memories

Summarizing the Passage p. 35

1. a head injury 2. a certain date 3. anterograde amnesia 4. adjusting to life
5. permanent amnesia

Unit 5_ The Search for El Dorado

Vocabulary Preview p. 39

A

1. f 2. i 3. e 4. d 5. j 6. c 7. b 8. h 9. a 10. g

B

1. acquire 2. fight 3. partly

The Search for El Dorado pp. 40-41

What is each paragraph mainly about?

- P1 Spanish P2 myth P3 expeditions P4 results

Check the main point of the passage.

b

Reading Comprehension p. 42

1. a 2. a 3. d 4. c 5. d
6. They were often killed by disease, starvation, and natives.
7. The water washed the gold off (his body) while members of the tribe threw gold and gems into the lake.

Organizing the Passage p. 43

1. gold and silver 2. a special ceremony 3. one covered in gold 4. find El Dorado
5. All other expeditions 6. hidden by the jungle.

Summarizing the Passage p. 43

2, 3, 5

Unit 6_ All Roads Lead to Rome

Vocabulary Preview p. 45

A

1. j 2. b 3. a 4. c 5. f 6. h 7. d 8. e 9. i 10. g

B

1. continue 2. crooked 3. source

All Roads Lead to Rome pp. 46-47

What is each paragraph mainly about?

- P1 idiom P2 extensive P3 straight P4 How

Check what the passage is mainly about.

d

Reading Comprehension p. 48

1. c 2. d 3. d 4. b 5. a

6. It was made of basalt, a volcanic rock.

7. While there may be different ways to accomplish something, they all have the same result.

Organizing the Passage p. 49

1. amount of land 2. extensive road system 3. straight roads 4. went over rivers
5. sand or dirt 6. led to Rome

Summarizing the Passage p. 49

1. went to Rome 2. kilometers of roads 3. natural obstacles 4. large and small rocks
5. exist today

Unit 7_ Science Fiction

Vocabulary Preview p. 53

A

1. h 2. j 3. f 4. c 5. a 6. b 7. g 8. e 9. d 10. i

B

1. native 2. emphasize 3. attack

Science Fiction pp. 54-55

What is each paragraph mainly about?

- P1 who P2 focused P3 topics P4 twentieth P5 movies

Check what the passage is mainly about.

a

Reading Comprehension p. 56

1. a 2. b 3. c 4. a 5. d
6. It stresses the importance of the environment.
7. *Iron Man*, *The Avengers*, and other superhero movies have made science fiction more popular than ever before.

Organizing the Passage p. 57

1. published *Frankenstein* 2. a mad scientist 3. an alien invasion 4. political topics
5. Frank Herbert 6. Science-fiction movies

Summarizing the Passage p. 57

1. the first real work 2. other worlds 3. dangers of science 4. environmental topics
5. made into movies

Unit 8_ Famous Detectives in Literature

Vocabulary Preview p. 59

A

1. e 2. d 3. b 4. c 5. h 6. a 7. j 8. f 9. i 10. g

B

1. hero 2. motivate 3. reason

Famous Detectives in Literature pp. 60-61

What is each paragraph mainly about?

P1 detective P2 stories P3 solved P4 methods

Check the main point of the passage.

b

Reading Comprehension p. 62

1. c 2. b 3. c 4. d 5. b

6. He is widely credited for inventing the detective genre.

7. They are logic, intuition, and feelings.

Organizing the Passage p. 63

C. Auguste Dupin: 3, 8

Sherlock Holmes: 1, 4, 6

Hercule Poirot: 2, 9

Summarizing the Passage p. 63

1. solve a crime 2. intelligence and reasoning 3. very intelligent 4. Agatha Christie
5. intuition and feelings

Unit 9_ Rediscovered Species

Vocabulary Preview p. 67

A

1. e 2. j 3. b 4. g 5. f 6. a 7. d 8. h 9. c 10. i

B

1. appear 2. shore 3. connection

Rediscovered Species pp. 68-69

What is each paragraph mainly about?

P1 species P2 coelacanth P3 Laotian rock rat P4 What

Check the main point of the passage.

d

Reading Comprehension p. 70

1. b 2. b 3. d 4. b 5. c

6. Nobody has found any alive today.

7. They considered it a missing link between fish and animals that could walk on land.

Organizing the Passage p. 71

Coelacanth: 6, 8

Gracilidris: 3, 5

Laotian Rock Rat: 1, 7

Summarizing the Passage p. 71

1. going extinct 2. found alive 3. sixty-five million 4. in South America
5. to have vanished

Unit 10_ Beavers: Keystone Species

Vocabulary Preview p. 73

A

1. f 2. d 3. b 4. i 5. a 6. j 7. c 8. g 9. h 10. e

B

1. prosper 2. important 3. destroy

Beavers: Keystone Species pp. 74-75

What is each paragraph mainly about?

- P1 dams P2 Why P3 ecosystems P4 benefits

Check the main point of the passage.

c

Reading Comprehension p. 76

1. b 2. b 3. d 4. d 5. a
6. They create marshes or swampy areas behind them.
7. It is an animal that is of great importance to its ecosystem.

Organizing the Passage p. 77

1. streams, creeks, and rivers 2. stop the flow 3. new ecosystems 4. breeding grounds
5. slowing down 6. remove pollutants

Summarizing the Passage p. 77

1. kill beavers 2. keystone species 3. endangered species 4. prevent erosion
5. introducing beavers

Unit 11_ Memorable Commercials

Vocabulary Preview p. 81

A

1. i 2. g 3. h 4. e 5. j 6. d 7. a 8. f 9. b 10. c

B

1. rabbit 2. young 3. unforgettable

Memorable Commercials pp. 82-83

What is each paragraph mainly about?

- P1 Why P2 tagline P3 icons P4 humor

Check what the passage is mainly about.

d

Reading Comprehension p. 84

1. b 2. a 3. d 4. a 5. d
6. They are all taglines (slogans) for memorable commercials.
7. It keeps going when other toys using different batteries have stopped.

Organizing the Passage p. 85

Tagline: 1, 2, 6

Icon: 3, 7

Humor: 4, 8

Summarizing the Passage p. 85

1. a small hamburger 2. the most memorable 3. in several commercials 4. effective commercials
5. visual humor

Unit 12_ Marketing through Social Media

Vocabulary Preview p. 87

A

1. b 2. j 3. g 4. e 5. c 6. d 7. a 8. f 9. i 10. h

B

1. negative 2. compliment 3. remark

Marketing through Social Media pp. 88-89

What is each paragraph mainly about?

P1 How P2 create P3 benefit P4 view

Check the main idea of the passage.

d

Reading Comprehension p. 90

1. d 2. b 3. a 4. c 5. b

6. It allows companies to improve their sales and profits.

7. They learn what their customers like and dislike, so they can improve the quality of their service.

Organizing the Passage p. 91

1. promote their products 2. create content 3. articles and updates
4. interacting directly 5. quality of their service 6. by viewing posts

Summarizing the Passage p. 91

1, 2, 5

Unit 13_ Medieval Wandering Minstrels

Vocabulary Preview p. 95

A

1. a 2. d 3. b 4. h 5. j 6. f 7. c 8. g 9. e 10. i

B

1. skill 2. gather 3. worthless

Medieval Wandering Minstrels pp. 96-97

What is each paragraph mainly about?

- P1 peasants P2 activities P3 sang P4 news

Check what the passage is mainly about.

d

Reading Comprehension p. 98

1. c 2. d 3. b 4. a 5. c
6. They allowed peasants to take a break from working and to enjoy themselves.
7. They had to do with chivalry and courtly love.

Organizing the Passage p. 99

1. They were entertainers 2. dancers, and acrobats 3. poems and stories
4. light instruments 5. chivalry and courtly love 6. collected news

Summarizing the Passage p. 99

2, 3, 4

Unit 14_ Glass Art

Vocabulary Preview p. 101

A

1. b 2. a 3. h 4. j 5. f 6. e 7. d 8. g 9. i 10. c

B

1. building 2. separate 3. look like

Glass Art pp. 102-103

What is each paragraph mainly about?

- P1 How P2 jewelry P3 Stained-glass P4 modern

Check the main idea of the passage.

b

Reading Comprehension p. 104

1. c 2. a 3. b 4. b 5. d

6. They cut glass with diamond saws and lasers.

7. They blow glass into different shapes and then assemble them into works resembling statues.

Organizing the Passage p. 105

1. practical reasons 2. glass beads 3. vases and pots 4. colored glass
5. from the Bible 6. use sandblasting

Summarizing the Passage p. 105

1. art of glassblowing 2. best-known type 3. churches and cathedrals 4. featured scenes
5. create glass sculptures

Unit 15_ Tropical Cyclones

Vocabulary Preview p. 109

A

1. d 2. a 3. b 4. e 5. g 6. j 7. f 8. h 9. c 10. i

B

1. circumstance 2. dry 3. strengthen

Tropical Cyclones pp. 110-111

What is each paragraph mainly about?

- P1 called P2 conditions P3 wind P4 move

Check what the passage is mainly about.

b

Reading Comprehension p. 112

1. c 2. b 3. c 4. a 5. d
6. The air gets pushed upward.
7. The constant spinning and the forming of clouds create a storm.

Organizing the Passage p. 113

1. near the equator 2. moves upward 3. water condenses 4. rotates faster
5. across the ocean 6. it heads inland

Summarizing the Passage p. 113

1. violent storms 2. high-pressure zones 3. clouds form 4. blow fast enough
5. gains strength

Unit 16_ How Ice Ages Occur

Vocabulary Preview p. 115

A

1. b 2. e 3. i 4. g 5. c 6. a 7. f 8. j 9. h 10. d

B

1. worldwide 2. closer 3. absorb

How Ice Ages Occur pp. 116-117

What is each paragraph mainly about?

- P1 How P2 ice ages P3 sun P4 atmosphere

Check what the passage is mainly about.

d

Reading Comprehension p. 118

1. a 2. d 3. a 4. b 5. c
6. The Earth has had five major ice ages.
7. The temperature becomes much colder.

Organizing the Passage p. 119

1. the polar caps 2. 2.5 million years ago 3. interglacial periods 4. The Earth's orbit
5. greenhouse gases 6. volcanoes erupting

Summarizing the Passage p. 119

1, 3, 4

TOEFL Practice Test

TOEFL Practice Test 1 pp. 122-123

1. (B) 2. first square 3. (C) 4. (D) 5. (B) 6. ①, ③, ④

TOEFL Practice Test 2 pp. 124-125

1. (D) 2. (B) 3. (B) 4. (C) 5. (D) 6. ①, ②, ⑤

TOEFL Practice Test 3 pp. 126-127

1. (D) 2. (A) 3. (B) 4. (B) 5. (D) 6. ②, ③, ④

TOEFL Practice Test 4 pp. 128-129

1. (D) 2. (A) 3. (C) 4. (C)

5. Crust: ③, ⑥ Mantle: ②, ⑨ Core: ①, ④, ⑧